City of Phoenix, Arizona

Single Audit Reports

Year Ended June 30, 2024

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| Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title | Federal Assistance Listing Number | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Passed Through to Subrecipients | Total Federal Expenditures |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Program of Cluster Title | Listing Number | Number | Subrecipients | Experiorures |
| U.S. Department of Agriculture Direct Program: | | | | |
| Plant Materials for Conservation | 10.905 | | | \$ 12,451 |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | | 12,451 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | | | | |
| Direct Programs: | | | | |
| Section 8 Project – Based Cluster | 44.405 | | | 4 700 050 |
| Project-Based Rental Assistance (PBRA) Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation Single Room Occupancy | 14.195 14.249 | | - | 1,708,658 273,419 |
| Lower Income Housing Assistance Program – Section 8 Moderate | 14.243 | | - | 273,419 |
| Rehabilitation | 14.856 | | - | 43,783 |
| Total Section 8 Project-Based Cluster | | | - | 2,025,860 |
| CDBG – Entitlement Grants Cluster | | | | |
| Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants | 14.218 | | 2,264,746 | 19,686,813 |
| COVID-19 - Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants | 14.218 | | 7,238,680 | 7,432,073 |
| Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants Loan and | 14.218 | | | |
| Loan Guarantees * Total CDBG – Entitlement Grants Cluster | | | 9,503,426 | 35,335,110 62,453,996 |
| | | | | |
| Emergency Solutions Grant Program | 14.231 | | 1,285,087 | 1,613,749 |
| COVID-19 – Emergency Solutions Grant Program | 14.231 | | 1,906,557 | 2,188,989 |
| Total Emergency Solutions Grant Program | | | 3,191,644 | 3,802,738 |
| Home Investment Partnerships Program | 14.239 | | - | 3,537,625 |
| COVID-19 – Home Investment Partnerships Program | 14.239 | | - | 450,226 |
| Home Investment Partnerships Program Loan and Loan Guarantees * | 14.239 | | | 83,698,332 |
| Total Home Investment Partnerships Program | | | - | 87,686,183 |
| Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS | 14.241 | | 2,069,416 | 4,927,791 |
| Economic Development Initiative, Community Project Funding, and | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Grants | 14.251 | | - | 721,464 |
| COVID-19 - Neighborhood Stabilization Program (Recovery Act Funded) | 14.256 | | - | 94,500 |
| Fair Housing Assistance Program | 14.401 | | - | 212,871 |
| Public Housing Operating Fund | 14.850 | | - | 5,737,995 |
| Hope VI Cluster | | | | |
| Demolition and Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public | | | | |
| Housing (HOPE VI) | 14.866 | | - | 1,366,037 |
| Hope VI – CSS Endowment Funds * | 14.866 | | - | 69,348 |
| Choice Neighborhoods Implementation Grants Total Hope VI Cluster | 14.889 | | | 5,822,252 7,257,637 |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| PRIDE | | | | |
| Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services - Service Coordinators | 14.870 | None Provided | - | 103,850 |
| | | | | , |
| Direct Programs: Housing Voucher Cluster | | | | |
| Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers | 14.871 | | _ | 118,122,253 |
| COVID-19 – Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers | 14.871 | | - - | 5,655,636 |
| Mainstream Vouchers | 14.879 | | | 4,096,911 |
| Total Housing Voucher Cluster | | | - | 127,874,800 |
| Public Housing Capital Fund | 14.872 | | - | 8,460,607 |
| Family Self-Sufficiency Program | 14.896 | | - | 307,584 |
| Lead Hazard Reduction Grant Program | 14.900 | | 80,334 | 536,935 |
| Total Department of Housing and Urban Development | | | 14,844,820 | 312,204,811 |

| Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title | Federal Assistance Listing Number | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Passed Through to Subrecipients | Total Federal Expenditures |
|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Department of Justice | | | | |
| Direct Programs: | 40.004 | | | |
| COVID-19 – Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding Program | 16.034 | | - | 602,558 |
| Services for Trafficking Victims | 16.320 | | - | 64,875 |
| Missing Children's Assistance | 16.543 | | - | 591,649 |
| Passed through from: Arizona Department of Public Safety Crime Victim Assistance | 16.575 | VOCA-2021- PXFAC-00030, VOCA-2024- PXFAC-00238, 2020-136, 2020-229 | - | 892,534 |
| Direct Programs: | 16.571 | | | 21 256 |
| Public Safety Officers' Benefits Program | | | | 21,256 |
| Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program | 16.738 | | 581,575 | 3,173,006 |
| Passed through from: Arizona Criminal Justice Commission Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program Total Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program | 16.738 | CRP-22-001 _ | <u>-</u> 581,575 | |
| Direct Program: | | | | |
| DNA Backlog Reduction Program | 16.741 | | - | 1,418,507 |
| Passed through from: Arizona Criminal Justice Commission Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program | 16.742 | CV-21-22-004, CV20-21-002, CV-22-23-004, FCL-21-003, FCL-22-003, FCL-23-003, FCL-24-00382 | - | 448,893 |
| Direct Program: Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Program | 16.817 | | _ | 732 |
| Total Department of Justice | 10.017 | - | 581,575 | 7,221,880 |
| Department of Labor Passed through from: Arizona Office of Economic Opportunity | | - | 001,010 | 1,221,000 |
| Unemployment Insurance | 17.225 | DI23-002351 | - | 196 |
| Passed through from: Arizona Department of Economic Security WIOA Cluster WIOA Adult Program WIOA Youth Activities WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants | 17.258 17.259 17.278 | DI21-002281 DI21-002281 DI21-002281 | 3,145,572 - | 8,737,225 4,556,455 1,171,111 |
| Total WIOA Cluster | 17.270 | DI21-002201 | 3,145,572 | 14,464,791 |
| | | | 0, 110,012 | ,, |
| Passed through from: Arizona Office of Economic Opportunity WIOA National Dislocated Worker Grants/WIA National Emergency Grants | 17.277 | ETA-TEGAL-02-22-DWG | <u>-</u> | 1,147,932 |
| Total Department of Labor | | - | 3,145,572 | 15,612,919 |
| Department of Transportation | | | | |
| Direct Program: Airport Improvement Program, COVID-19 Airports Programs, and Infrastructure | | | | |
| Investment and Jobs Act Programs COVID-19 Airports Programs, and Illinastructure BIL – Airport Improvement Program, COVID-19 Airports Programs, and Infrastructure | 20.106 | | - | 8,403,080 |
| Investment and Jobs Act Programs | 20.106 | _ | | 13,704,392 |
| Total Airport Improvement Program | | | - | 22,107,472 |

| Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title | Federal Assistance Listing Number | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Passed Through to Subrecipients | Total Federal Expenditures |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Arizona Department of Transportation | | | | |
| Highway Planning and Construction | 20.205 | PHX-0(249)A, | | |
| | | PHX-0(352), | | |
| | | PHX0359, | | |
| | | PHX0356, | | |
| | | PHX0364, | | |
| | | PHX0362 | - | 6,383,630 |
| Direct Programs: | | | | |
| Federal Transit Cluster | | | | |
| Federal Transit – Capital Investment Grants | 20.500 | | 142,135,808 | 142,367,080 |
| Federal Transit – Formula Grants | 20.507 | | 20,086,171 | 72,160,855 |
| COVID-19 - Federal Transit - Formula Grants | 20.507 | | 9,594,283 | 19,866,169 |
| State of Good Repair Grants Program | 20.525 | | 741,804 | 1,640,606 |
| Buses and Bus Facilities Formula, Competitive, and Low or No Emissions Programs | 20.526 | | 1,250,232 | 10,400,165 |
| Total Federal Transit Cluster | | | 173,808,298 | 246,434,875 |
| | | | | |
| Transit Services Programs Cluster | | | | |
| Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities | 20.513 | | 2,189,647 | 2,793,824 |
| Total Transit Services Programs Cluster | | | 2,189,647 | 2,793,824 |
| | | | | |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Governor's Office of Highway Safety | | | | |
| Highway Safety Cluster | | | | |
| State and Community Highway Safety | 20.600 | 2022-PS-008, | | |
| | | 2023-PTS-046, | | |
| | | 2024-PTS-045 | - | 180,642 |
| | | | | |
| National Priority Safety Programs | 20.616 | 2022-PS-008, | | |
| | | 2023-450b-004, | | |
| | | 2023-405d-031, | | |
| | | 2023-405d-032, | | |
| | | 2023-405h-007, | | |
| | | 2023-PTS-046, | | |
| | | 2024-405b-004, | | |
| | | 2024-405d-029, | | |
| | | 2024-PS-008, | | |
| | | 2024-PTS-045 | | 338,743 |
| Total Highway Safety Cluster | | | - | 519,385 |
| B: 4B | | | | |
| Direct Programs: National Infrastructure Investments | 20.933 | | | 582,203 |
| National Infrastructure investments | 20.933 | | - | 302,203 |
| Safe Streets And Roads For All | 20.939 | | _ | 1,614 |
| | | | | ., |
| Strengthening Mobility and Revolutionizing Transportation (Smart) Grants Program | 20.941 | | _ | 1,251 |
| 3 3 7 3 1 (7 3 | | | | |
| otal Department of Transportation | | | 175,997,945 | 278,824,254 |
| Department of Treasury | | | | |
| Direct Programs: | | | | |
| COVID-19 – Emergency Rental Assistance Program | 21.023 | | _ | 1,221,839 |
| COTTE TO Line gold, Formal / Colonial Cot Togram | 21.020 | | | 1,221,000 |
| COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | | 40,117,776 | 68,990,735 |
| , | | | -, , - | ,, |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Arizona Department of Public Safety | | | | |
| | | 2023-197, | | |
| COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | 2023-241 | - | 401,716 |
| | | | | |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| State of Arizona, Office of the Governor | | | | |
| | | IGA-ARPA-PHX- | | |
| COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | 010123-01 | - | 2,697,856 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Passed through from: Maricopa County | | | | |
| Passed through from: Maricopa County | | | | |
| | | 86ARPAWR, | | |
| Maricopa County | | C-22-23-085-X-00, | | |
| | 21.027 | | 6,890,827 | 7,133,915 |
| Maricopa County COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | C-22-23-085-X-00, | 6,890,827 | 7,133,915 |
| Maricopa County | 21.027 | C-22-23-085-X-00, | 6,890,827 | 7,133,915 |
| Maricopa County COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds Passed through from: Water Infrastructure Finance Authority of Arizona | | C-22-23-085-X-00, C-22-23-092-X-00 | 6,890,827 | 7,133,915 |
| Maricopa County COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds Passed through from: Water Infrastructure Finance Authority of Arizona COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 21.027 | C-22-23-085-X-00, | | 7,133,915 2,836 |
| Maricopa County COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds Passed through from: Water Infrastructure Finance Authority of Arizona | | C-22-23-085-X-00, C-22-23-092-X-00 | 6,890,827 | |
| Maricopa County COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds Passed through from: Water Infrastructure Finance Authority of Arizona COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | | C-22-23-085-X-00, C-22-23-092-X-00 | | 2,836 |

| Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title | Federal Assistance Listing Number | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Passed Through to Subrecipients | Total Federal Expenditures |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ederal Communications Commission | | | | |
| Direct Program: Affordable Connectivity Outreach Grant Program | 32.011 | | _ | 69,972 |
| • | 32.011 | | | |
| otal Federal Communications Commission | | | <u> </u> | 69,972 |
| ational Endowment for the Arts Direct Program: | | | | |
| Promotion of the Arts Grants to Organizations and Individuals | 45.024 | | | 11,031 |
| otal National Endowment for the Arts | | | | 11,031 |
| nvironmental Protection Agency | | | | |
| Direct Program: Brownfields Multipurpose, Assessment, Revolving Loan Fund, and Cleanup | | | | |
| Cooperative Agreements | 66.818 | | | 82,748 |
| otal Environmental Protection Agency | | | | 82,748 |
| epartment of Energy | | | | |
| Passed through from: Arizona Department of Energy | | | | |
| Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons | 81.042 | 201-24 | - | 151,039 |
| BIL – Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons Total Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons Program | 81.042 | 222-23 | - | 632,458 783,497 |
| · · | | | | |
| otal Department of Energy | | | - | 783,497 |
| epartment of Education Passed through from: | | | | |
| Arizona Department of Education | | | | |
| Education Stabilization Fund | 84.425 | 22-02-ED | - | 97,582 |
| Valley of the Sun United Way | | | | |
| COVID-19 – Education Stabilization Fund Total Education Stabilization Fund Program | 84.425 | 2022-124 | 46,000 46,000 | 160,177 257,759 |
| otal Department of Education | | | 46,000 | 257,759 |
| epartment of Health and Human Services | | | | |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Area Agency on Aging Aging Cluster | | | | |
| Special Programs for the Aging - Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services | 93.045 | 2024-32-PHX | - | 1,204,909 |
| Nutrition Services Incentive Program Total Aging Cluster | 93.053 | 2024-32-PHX | | 204,591 1,409,500 |
| Direct Program: | | | | |
| Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Projects of Regional | 00.040 | | 400,000 | 400.000 |
| and National Significance | 93.243 | | 402,282 | 402,282 |
| Passed through from: Arizona Department of Health | | | | |
| Immunization Cooperative Agreements | 93.268 | CTR060052 | - | 10,000 |
| Direct Program: | | | | |
| Temporary Assistance for Needy Families | 93.558 | | - | 997,116 |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Arizona Department of Housing Low-Income Home Energy Assistance | 93.568 | 201-24 | - | 1,124,037 |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Arizona Department of Economic Security | | B100 4 | | |
| Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Total Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program | 93.568 | DI20-002261 | | <u>1,617,167</u> 2,741,204 |
| Direct Programs: | | | | |
| Community Services Block Grant | 93.569 | | 279,922 | 1,869,493 |
| Head Start Cluster | | | | |
| Head Start COVID-19 – Head Start | 93.600 93.600 | | 22,706,186 | 43,895,020 20,966 |
| Total Head Start Cluster | 55.555 | | 22,706,186 | 43,915,986 |

| Federal Grantor / Pass-Through Grantor / Program or Cluster Title | Federal Assistance Listing Number | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Passed Through to Subrecipients | Total Federal Expenditures |
|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | • | |
| Passed through from: Arizona Department of Economic Security Social Services Block Grant | 93.667 | DI20-002261 | - | 643,106 |
| Passed through from: Area Agency on Aging Social Services Block Grant | 93.667 | 2023-32-PHX | | 185,518 |
| Total Social Services Block Grant | 93.007 | 2023-32-FTIX | | 828,624 |
| Total Department of Health and Human Services | | | 23,388,390 | 52,174,205 |
| Executive Office of the President Direct Program: | | | | |
| High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program | 95.001 | | - | 1,739,943 |
| Total Executive Office of the President | | | | 1,739,943 |
| Department of Homeland Security Direct Programs: | | | | |
| National Urban Search and Rescue (US&R) Response System | 97.025 | | - | 1,321,543 |
| Assistance to Firefighters Grant | 97.044 | | - | 143,016 |
| Passed through from: | | | | |
| Arizona Department of Emergency Management Homeland Security Grant Program Arizona Department of Homeland Security Homeland Security Grant Program | 97.067 97.067 | 220210-02, 220821-01, 220821-03, 220821-04, 220821-05, 210214-06, 200214-06, 200214-06, 230212-01, 230819-01, 230819-06, 210817-08 190816-01, 200817-11, 200817-11, 200817-11, 200817-10, 210816-05, 200817-10, 210816-05, 200817-10, 210816-03, 220209-01, 220209-03, 220819-01, 220819-04, 220819-04, 220819-04, 220819-04, 220819-04, 230818-01, 230211-01, 230211-02, | _ | 787,027 |
| Total Homeland Security Grant Program | | 230818-04, 230818-05, 230818-06 | <u>-</u> | 936,483 1,723,510 |
| Direct Program: Staffing for Adequate Fire and Emergency Response (SAFER) | 97.083 | | - | 5,258,781 |
| Passed through from: Maricopa County Department of Emergency Management | | | | |
| Securing the Cities Program | 97.106 | 20CWDSTC00016-02-01 | - _ | |
| Total Department of Homeland Security | | | - | 8,523,730 |
| Total Federal Awards Expended | | | \$ 265,012,905 | \$ 757,968,097 |

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the primary government of the City of Phoenix, Arizona (City) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The City's reporting entity is defined in *Note 1* in the City's basic financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position/fund balance or cash flows of the City.

The City's basic financial statements include the operations of Valley Metro Rail, Inc., a joint use agreement of the City, which expended \$166,361,177 in federal awards which are not included in the City's schedule of expenditures of federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The City's summary of significant accounting policies is presented in *Note 1* to the City's basic financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Governmental funds and proprietary funds account for the City's federal grant activity. Amounts reported in the Schedule are recognized on the modified accrual basis when they become a demand on current available federal resources and eligibility requirements are met, or on the accrual basis at the time liabilities are incurred and all eligibility requirements are met, depending on the basis of accounting used by the respective fund.

Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance or other regulatory requirements, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts, if any, shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

Note 3. Indirect Cost Rate

The City has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 4. Federal Loan Programs

The City has certain revolving loan funds, which were originally financed with federal financial assistance through the Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants Cluster (Assistance Listing Number 14.218) and HOME Investment Partnership Program (Assistance Listing Number 14.239). Under these loan agreements, the City has either loaned money to nonprofit corporations for the purpose of establishing and/or improving public housing units or to single families providing affordable housing. Additionally, the City has certain loan funds, which were originally financed with federal financial assistance through the COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (Assistance Listing Number 21.027). Under these loan agreements, the City has loaned money to nonprofit corporations for the purpose of providing emergency housing to the public in an effort to mitigate negative economic impacts as a result of the pandemic. Certain loans under these programs have no continuing compliance requirements other than continued loan payments, therefore, the outstanding loan balances of such loans have not been included in the Schedule and major program determination. Certain loans under these programs are subject to continuing compliance requirements and as such, these loans outstanding at the beginning of the year and loans made during the year are included in the federal expenditures presented in the Schedule.

The outstanding loan balances as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

| Assistance Listing Number | Program Name | Outstanding Balance |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Loans Not Su | bject to Continuing Compliance Requirements | |
| 14.239 | Home Investment Partnerships Program | \$ 848,151 |
| Loans Subjec | t to Continuing Compliance Requirements | |
| 14.218 14.239 21.027 | Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants Cluster Home Investment Partnerships Program COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 35,250,195 79,936,540 14,300,000 |
| | | 129,486,735 |
| | Total loans outstanding | \$ 130,334,886 |

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Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Phoenix, Arizona Phoenix, Arizona

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards), the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Phoenix, Arizona (City), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2024, which contained a reference to the reports of other auditors. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the Phoenix Industrial Development Authority, a component unit included in the financial statements of the aggregate discretely presented component units, as described in our report on the City's financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors. The financial statements of Regional Wireless Cooperative, a joint use agreement of the City, were not audited in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, and accordingly, this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with Regional Wireless Cooperative.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Forvis Mazars, LLP

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Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council City of Phoenix, Arizona Phoenix, Arizona

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Phoenix, Arizona's (City) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The City's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance" section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Other Matter - Federal Expenditures Not Included in the Compliance Audit

The City's basic financial statements include the operations of Valley Metro Rail, Inc., which expended \$166,361,177 in federal awards which is not included in the City's schedule of expenditures of federal awards during the year ended June 30, 2024. Our compliance audit, described in the "Opinion on Each Major Federal Program" section above, does not include the operations of Valley Metro Rail, Inc. because the organizational unit is part of a joint use agreement of the City and received a separate audit on compliance.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
 design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance
 requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered
 necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
 order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
 on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
 purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance" section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated December 20, 2024, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements and a reference to the reports of other auditors. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Forvis Mazars, LLP

Dallas, Texas December 20, 2024

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

| 1. | Type of report the au accordance with GA | | ether the financial s | statemen | its audited we | re prepared in |
|------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|
| | ☐ Unmodified | Qualified | Adverse | ☐ Disc | claimer | |
| 2. | Internal control over | financial reporting: | | | | |
| | Significant deficiency | y(ies) identified? | | | Yes | None reported ■ |
| | Material weakness(e | es) identified? | | | Yes | ⊠ No |
| 3. | Noncompliance mate | erial to the financial | statements noted? | ? | ☐ Yes | ⊠ No |
| Fede | eral Awards | | | | | |
| 4. | Internal control over | major federal awar | ds programs: | | | |
| | Significant deficiency | y(ies) identified? | | | Yes | None reported ■ |
| | Material weakness(e | es) identified? | | | Yes | ⊠ No |
| 5. | Type of auditor's rep | ort issued on comp | liance for major fed | deral pro | grams: | |
| | Unmodified | Qualified | Adverse | ☐ Disc | claimer | |
| 6. | Any audit findings di | sclosed that are rec | quired to be reporte | ed by 2 C | FR 200.516(a |)? |
| | | | | | ☐Yes | ⊠ No |

City of Phoenix, Arizona Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued) Year Ended June 30, 2024

7. Identification of major federal programs:

| Name of Federal Program or Cluster |
|--|
| CDBG – Entitlement Grants Cluster |
| WIOA Cluster |
| Emergency Solutions Grant |
| Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program |
| Highway Planning and Construction |
| COVID-19 – Emergency Rental Assistance Program |
| COVID-19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds |
| |

- 8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$3,000,000.
- 9. Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?

| Yes | | No |
|-----|--|----|
|-----|--|----|

City of Phoenix, Arizona Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued) Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

Reference Number Finding

No matters are reportable.

City of Phoenix, Arizona Status of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended June 30, 2024

| 5 (| | |
|------------|--------------------|--------|
| Reference | | |
| Number | Summary of Finding | Status |

No matters are reportable.